

OCT 15 2001

**8. SUMMARY OF 510(k) SAFETY AND EFFECTIVENESS**

This summary of safety and effectiveness information is being submitted in accordance with the requirements of SMDA 1990 and 21 CFR 807.92.

The Assigned 510(k) number is K012595.

**Submitter:**

ACON Laboratories, Inc.  
4108 Sorrento Valley Boulevard  
San Diego, California 92121

Tel.: 858-535-2030

Fax: 858-535-2038

**Date:**

August 6, 2001

**Contact Person:**

Edward Tung, Ph.D.

**Product Names:**

ACON<sup>®</sup> MTD One Step Methadone Test Strip

ACON<sup>®</sup> MTD One Step Methadone Test Device

**Common Name:**

Immunochromatographic test for the qualitative detection of methadone in urine

**Device Classification:**

The ACON MTD One Step Methadone Test Strip and ACON MTD One Step Methadone Test Device are similar to other FDA-cleared devices for the qualitative detection of methadone in urine specimens. These tests are used to provide a preliminary analytical result (21 CFR 862.3620). Methadone test systems have been classified as Class II devices with moderate complexity.

**Classification Name:**

Methadone test system

**Intended Use:**

The ACON<sup>®</sup> MTD One Step Methadone Test Strip and ACON MTD One Step Methadone Test Device are rapid chromatographic immunoassays for the qualitative detection of methadone in urine at a cut-off concentration of 300 ng/mL. They are intended for professional and healthcare professional use.

**Description:**

The ACON MTD One Step Methadone Test Strip and ACON MTD One Step Methadone Test Device are competitive binding, lateral flow immunochromatographic assays for the qualitative screening of methadone in a urine sample. The test is based on the principle of antigen-antibody immunochemistry. It utilizes the antibody to selectively detect elevated levels of methadone in urine at a cut-off concentration of 300 ng/mL. These tests can be performed without the use of an instrument.

A drug-positive urine specimen will not generate a colored-line in the designated test region, while a negative urine specimen or a urine specimen containing methadone at the concentration below the cut-off level will generate a colored-line in the test region. To serve as a procedural control, a colored-line will always appear at the control region, indicating that proper volume of specimen has been added and membrane wicking has occurred.

**Predicate Device:**

LifeSign Status DS<sup>™</sup> MTD One-Step Methadone Test

510(k) Number: K991080

**Comparison to a Predicate Device:**

A comparison of the features of the ACON MTD One Step Methadone Test Strip and ACON MTD One Step Methadone Test Device versus the LifeSign Status DS<sup>™</sup> MTD One-Step Methadone Test is shown below:

- Both tests are assays intended for the qualitative detection of methadone in urine samples.
- Both tests are intended as a screening method that provides a preliminary analytical test result.
- Both tests are immunochromatographic, lateral flow assays for the rapid detection of methadone with a visual, qualitative end result.
- Both tests utilize the same basic immunoassay principles that rely on antigen/ antibody interactions to indicate a positive or negative result.
- Both tests have a cut-off methadone concentration of 300 ng/mL.

## **Safety and Effectiveness Data:**

### **Accuracy**

A clinical evaluation was conducted using 300 clinical urine specimens including 10% of the samples with methadone concentrations at -25% cut-off to +25% cut-off range. This evaluation compared the test results between ACON<sup>®</sup> MTD One Step Methadone Test Strip and Test Device with LifeSign Status DS<sup>™</sup> MTD One-Step Methadone Test; as well as against data obtained from the customary Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry analysis. The comparisons of data obtained from this study yielded the following results:

ACON MTD One Step Methadone Test Strip versus LifeSign Status DS<sup>™</sup> MTD One- Step Methadone Test:

Positive Agreement:  $132 / 132 = 100\%$  (97% - 100%\*)  
Negative Agreement:  $168 / 168 = 100\%$  (98% - 100%\*)  
Overall Agreement:  $300 / 300 = 100\%$  (99% - 100%\*)

\* 95% Confidence Intervals

ACON MTD One Step Methadone Test Device versus the LifeSign Status DS<sup>™</sup> MTD One- Step Methadone Test:

Positive Agreement:  $132 / 132 = 100\%$  (97% - 100%\*)  
Negative Agreement:  $168 / 168 = 100\%$  (98% - 100%\*)  
Overall Agreement:  $300 / 300 = 100\%$  (99% - 100%\*)

\* 95% Confidence Intervals

ACON MTD One Step Methadone Test Strip versus GC/MS at the cutoff of 300 ng/ml:

Positive agreement with GC/MS:  $122 / 123 = 99\%$  (96% - 100%\*)  
Negative agreement with GC/MS:  $167 / 177 = 94\%$  (90% - 97%\*)  
Total agreement with GC/MS:  $289 / 300 = 96\%$  (94% - 98%\*)

\* 95% confidence intervals

ACON MTD One-Step Methadone Test Device versus GC/MS at the cutoff of 300 ng/ml:

Positive agreement with GC/MS:  $122 / 123 = 99\%$  (96% - 100%\*)  
Negative agreement with GC/MS:  $167 / 177 = 94\%$  (90% - 97%\*)  
Total agreement with GC/MS:  $289 / 300 = 96\%$  (94% - 98%\*)

\* 95% confidence intervals

**Conclusion:**

These clinical studies demonstrate the substantial equivalency between the ACON MTD One Step Methadone Test Strip, ACON MTD One Step Methadone Test Device and the LifeSign Status DS™ MTD One-Step Methadone Test, which has already being marketed in the United States. It is also demonstrated that these tests are safe and effective in detecting methadone at a concentration of 300 ng/mL. The POL study demonstrated that these tests are suitable for healthcare professionals and professional point-of-care use.



DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES

Food and Drug Administration  
2098 Gaither Road  
Rockville MD 20850

Edward Tung, Ph.D.  
Director of Regulatory Affairs  
ACON Laboratories, Inc.  
4108 Sorrento Valley Blvd.  
San Diego, CA 92121

OCT 15 2001

Re: k012595  
Trade/Device Name: ACON® MTD One Step Methadone Test Strip and  
ACON® MTD One Step Methadone Test Device  
Regulation Number: 21 CFR 862.3620  
Regulation Name: Methadone test system  
Regulatory Class: Class II  
Product Code: DJR  
Dated: August 8, 2001  
Received: August 10, 2001

Dear Dr. Tung:

We have reviewed your Section 510(k) premarket notification of intent to market the device referenced above and have determined the device is substantially equivalent (for the indications for use stated in the enclosure) to legally marketed predicate devices marketed in interstate commerce prior to May 28, 1976, the enactment date of the Medical Device Amendments, or to devices that have been reclassified in accordance with the provisions of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (Act) that do not require approval of a premarket approval application (PMA). You may, therefore, market the device, subject to the general controls provisions of the Act. The general controls provisions of the Act include requirements for annual registration, listing of devices, good manufacturing practice, labeling, and prohibitions against misbranding and adulteration.

If your device is classified (see above) into either class II (Special Controls) or class III (PMA), it may be subject to such additional controls. Existing major regulations affecting your device can be found in the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 21, Parts 800 to 898. In addition, FDA may publish further announcements concerning your device in the Federal Register.

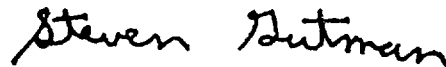
Please be advised that FDA's issuance of a substantial equivalence determination does not mean that FDA has made a determination that your device complies with other requirements of the Act or any Federal statutes and regulations administered by other Federal agencies. You must comply with all the Act's requirements, including, but not limited to: registration and listing (21 CFR Part 807); labeling (21 CFR Part 801); good manufacturing practice requirements as set forth in the quality systems (QS) regulation (21 CFR Part 820); and if applicable, the electronic product radiation control provisions (Sections 531-542 of the Act); 21 CFR 1000-1050.

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This letter will allow you to begin marketing your device as described in your 510(k) premarket notification. The FDA finding of substantial equivalence of your device to a legally marketed predicate device results in a classification for your device and thus, permits your device to proceed to the market.

If you desire specific advice for your device on our labeling regulation (21 CFR Part 801 and additionally 809.10 for in vitro diagnostic devices), please contact the Office of Compliance at (301) 594-4588. Additionally, for questions on the promotion and advertising of your device, please contact the Office of Compliance at (301) 594-4639. Also, please note the regulation entitled, "Misbranding by reference to premarket notification" (21CFR 807.97). Other general information on your responsibilities under the Act may be obtained from the Division of Small Manufacturers International and Consumer Assistance at its toll-free number (800) 638-2041 or (301) 443-6597 or at its internet address "<http://www.fda.gov/cdrh/dsma/dsmamain.html>".

Sincerely yours,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Steven Gutman". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, stylized 'S' and 'G'.

Steven I. Gutman, M.D., M.B.A.  
Director  
Division of Clinical Laboratory-Devices  
Office of Device Evaluation  
Center for Devices and  
Radiological Health

Enclosure

**10. INDICATIONS FOR USE**

510(k) Number: K012595

Device Name: ACON® MTD One Step Methadone Test Strip

ACON® MTD One Step Methadone Test Device

Indications for Use:

The ACON MTD One Step Methadone Test Strip and ACON MTD One Step Methadone Test Device are rapid chromatographic immunoassays for the qualitative detection of Methadone in human urine at a cut-off concentration of 300 ng/mL. They are intended for healthcare professionals and professional point-of-care use.

(Please do not write below this point)

Concurrence of CDRH, Office of Device Evaluation (ODE)

Prescription Use ✓

Or Over-The-Counter Use \_\_\_\_\_

(Per 21 CFR 801.109)

Georia Alexander for Juan Cooper  
(Division Sign-Off)

Division of Clinical Laboratory Devices

510(k) Number K012595